

# 英文講義

## 第六回

105400-6



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## 第十三講 假設語氣



1. 敘述事實，表純條件時，以現在式表示。

句型：

If + 主詞 + 現在式動詞…，主詞 +

}	can
	may
	Shall
	will
	should
	ought to

+ 原形動詞…

例：If you **take** exercise every day, you **will be** in good health.

（假如你每天運動，你將保持身體健康。）

2. 表與現在事實相反的假設（條件子句用過去式，be 動詞一律用 were）

句型：

If + 主詞 + 過去式動詞…，主詞 +

}	could
	might
	should
	would
	ought to

+ 原形動詞…

例：If I **were** you, I **would buy** it. (**But I am not** you.)

（如果我是你的話，我就會購買它。）（事實上我不是你。）

If I **had** a car, I **could drive** you home.

（如果我有車子，我就能送你回家。）

（事實上我現在並沒有車子。）

3. 表與過去事實相反的假設（條件子句用過去完成式）

句型：

If + 主詞 + had + 過去分詞…，主詞 +

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{ could  
might  
should  
would  
ought to } + have + 過去分詞…

例：If he **had taken** his doctor's advice, he **might not have died**.

(如果他當時接受醫生的勸告，他也許不會死掉。)

**But he didn't take** his doctor's advice.

(但他並未接受醫生的勸告。)

4. 表與過去事實相反而影響到現在的假設 (如果當時…，現在就…)

句型：

If + 主詞 + had + 過去分詞…，主詞 +

{ could  
might  
should  
would  
ought to } + 原形動詞…now (today)

例：If you **had reviewed** the lessons last night, you **could answer** most of the questions now.

(如果你昨晚溫習功課，你現在就能回答大部分的問題。)

5. 表與未來事實相反的假設 (條件子句用 were to + 原形動詞)

句型：

If + 主詞 + were to + 原形動詞…，主詞 +

{ could  
might  
should  
would  
ought to } + 原形動詞…

例：If the sky **were to fall**, we **could catch** plenty of larks.

(如果天塌下來，我們就能捉到許多隻雲雀。)

6. 表未來發生可能性很小的假設 (條件子句不論人稱與數一律用 should)

句型：

If + 主詞 + should + 原形動詞…，主詞 +



1. But for his help, I \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) should not have succeeded (B) will not (C) did not succeed (D) had not succeed
2. If he would have finished his thesis a little sooner, he would have graduated \_\_\_\_\_  
(A) (B) (C)  
this semester.  
(D)
3. \_\_\_\_\_ your help, I certainly would have failed.  
(A) Were it not for (B) If it had not been (C) If it were not (D) Had it not been for
4. The boss thinks that he has every right to demand that his secretary \_\_\_\_\_ hard.  
(A) work (B) works (C) worked (D) working
5. I wish that my university is as large as the State University because our \_\_\_\_\_  
(A) (B)  
facilities are more limited than theirs.  
(C) (D)
6. Had they had enough cash on hand, they would buy the precious souvenir.  
(A) (B) (C) (D)
7. It was suggested that he studies the texts more carefully before the exam.  
(A) (B) (C) (D)
8. He wouldn't give me the money, even if I \_\_\_\_\_ him for it.  
(A) will beg (B) have begged (C) begged (D) beg
9. Get up early, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) or you'll be on time for work (B) and you'll be late for school (C) and you'll catch the first bus (D) but you'll be early for school
10. If it \_\_\_\_\_ tomorrow, I will stay home.  
(A) rain (B) rains (C) will rain (D) is raining
11. If I \_\_\_\_\_ rich, I would donate money for medical research.

- (A) am (B) were (C) should be (D) had been
12. \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Anderson's timely help, our band could not have achieved such success.
- (A) Were it not for (B) If it hadn't been for (C) If we hadn't (D) If without
13. When John had a splitting headache, his roommate suggested that he \_\_\_\_\_ a doctor.
- (A) saw (B) went to see (C) see (D) had to see
14. If Mary would have been more careful in proofreading her report, she would \_\_\_\_\_
- (A) \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_
- not have had to get it typed again.
- (C) \_\_\_\_\_ (D) \_\_\_\_\_
15. The teacher was very strict. He requested that we \_\_\_\_\_ television on week days.
- (A) not watch (B) must not to watch (C) not be watching (D) have not watched
16. In an age of extravagance and waste, I wish I \_\_\_\_\_ to the world how few the real wants of humanity are.
- (A) could show (B) showed (C) might have shown (D) had shown
17. If I \_\_\_\_\_ you, I'd sell that car.
- (A) am (B) was (C) were (D) would be
18. If there are no planes, people could not travel around the world.
- (A) \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_ (C) \_\_\_\_\_ (D) \_\_\_\_\_
19. He would have fallen if I \_\_\_\_\_ hold of his arm.
- (A) had not caught (B) was not caught (C) has not caught (D) could not have caught
20. Our chemistry teacher insisted that every one of us \_\_\_\_\_ the experiment report the next day.
- (A) hand in (B) must hand in (C) handed in (D) to hand in
21. They have promised to increase pensions by 20 per cent. If \_\_\_\_\_.
- It will make a big difference to old people.
- (A) they have done it (B) they did it (C) they do so (D) it was so
22. He talks as if he \_\_\_\_\_ nothing.
- (A) knew (B) not knew (C) not knows (D) can know