

# 英文講義

## 第五回

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第八講 時態與附加問句.....	1
重點整理.....	1
精選試題.....	7
第九講 助動詞與語態.....	13
重點整理.....	13
精選試題.....	17
第十講 不定詞.....	20
重點整理.....	20
精選試題.....	24
第十一講 動名詞.....	28
重點整理.....	28
精選試題.....	32
第十二講 分詞.....	35
重點整理.....	35
精選試題.....	41

# 第八講 時態與附加問句



## I、時態

### 1. 現在式

(1) 表現在的事實或狀態

例：Taiwan **is** an unsinkable aircraft Carrier.

( 台灣是一艘不沈的航空母艦。 )

(2) 表習慣性的動作 ( 註：常與時間副詞連用 )

例：Now and then he **goes** to a baseball game.

( 他偶然去看一場棒球比賽。 )

(3) 表不變的事實、真理、格言

例：The earth **is** round.

( 地球是圓的。 )

Water **freezes** at 0° Centigrade.

( 水在攝氏零度結冰。 )

Practice **makes** perfect.

( 熟能生巧。 )

註：少數格言不用現在式動詞。

例：Diamond **cut** diamond. ( 勢均力敵。 )

Accidents **will happen**.

( 天有不測風雲，人有旦夕禍福。 )

### 2. 現在進行式

(1) 表現在正進行的動作

例：The sun **is setting** in the west now.

( 現在太陽正在西沈。 )

(2) 表「來去」、「出發」、「到達」之類動詞和 come, go, start leave 等，可用現在進行式代替未來式。

例：She **is leaving** here tomorrow.

## 105400-5

( = She **will leave** here tomorrow. )

( 她明天離開此地。 )

(3)有些動詞如 have ( 有 ) , lie ( 位於 ) , love ( 愛 ) , know ( 知道 ) , see ( 看見 ) , weigh ( 稱重 ) 等均有繼續狀態之意，故無進行式。

例：He **has** a car. ( 正 ) 。

He **is having** a car. ( 誤 )

Peter **knows** the theory. ( 正 )

Peter **is knowing** the theory. ( 誤 )

### 3. 過去式

(1)表過去的動作、狀態或習慣 ( 常與過去時間副詞連用 )

例：I **met** John two hours ago.

( 兩小時前我遇到約翰。 )

He **used to** school on foot.

( 他過去習慣走路上學。 )

(2)過去歷史的事實

例：World War I **broke out** in 1914.

( 第一次世界大戰於 1914 年爆發。 )

### 4. 過去進行式

(1)表過去某時或整段時間正進行的動作

例：He **was listening to** the radio at seven this morning.

( 今晨七點鐘他正在聽收音機。 )

What **were** you **doing** all morning?

( 你整個上午做了些什麼事? )

(2)兩件同時發生的動作，短暫的動作用過去式，持續的動作用過去進行式。

例：When he **came in**, I **was watching** TV.

( 當他進來時，我正在看電視。 )

While I **was studying** the telephone **rang**.

( 當我在做功課時，電話鈴響了。 )

### 5. 未來式

(1)表未來發生的動作或狀態

例：You **will feel** better tomorrow morning.

It **will rain** tomorrow.

(2)be going to, be about to 和 be + 不定詞等可表未來



精選試題

1. He'll be arriving at nine o'clock \_\_\_\_\_?  
(A) will he (B) won't he (C) isn't he (D) is he
2. I don't think that he heard us as he \_\_\_\_\_ to his friend.  
(A) talks (B) talked (C) was talking (D) would talk
3. He used to \_\_\_\_\_ to bed late when he was a senior high school student.  
(A) going (B) have gone (C) goes (D) go
4. Mr. Wang \_\_\_\_\_ play basketball when he was young.  
(A) was (B) had (C) used to (D) was used to
5. Years ago, I \_\_\_\_\_ swim almost every day.  
(A) used to (B) is used to (C) was used (D) had used to
6. You won't tell anyone my secret, \_\_\_\_\_ you?  
(A) will (B) won't (C) do (D) didn't
7. It has been a long time \_\_\_\_\_ I last met you.  
(A) when (B) that (C) then (D) since
8. \_\_\_\_\_ had he stepped out of the door than it started to rain.  
(A) Hardly (B) However (C) No sooner (D) Scarcely
9. Jane \_\_\_\_\_ to work every Friday. I know because she told me so.  
(A) walk (B) walks (C) will walk (D) is walking
10. He \_\_\_\_\_ to learn English when he was very young.  
(A) starts (B) started (C) was starting (D) had started
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ for Citibank since 1985.  
(A) worked (B) was working (C) have worked. (D) had worked
12. My father \_\_\_\_\_ to the United States many times.  
(A) has been (B) has gone (C) goes (D) was
13. \_\_\_\_\_, most of the guests had left.  
(A) After he got home (B) By the time he got home (C) Before he had been home (D) As he would get home
14. She \_\_\_\_\_ at 6:30 in the morning.  
(A) usually get up (B) usually gets up (C) gets up usually (D) gets usually up

105400-5

15. He'll get into trouble \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) you tell a lie (B) what will we do next (C) if he often makes mistakes  
(D) because he turned left at the next traffic light
16. We will wait here until she \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) call (B) calls (C) called (D) is calling
17. They had lots of fun last Saturday, \_\_\_\_\_ they?  
(A) didn't (B) did (C) had (D) hadn't
18. He works here, \_\_\_\_\_ he?  
(A) does (B) doesn't (C) isn't (D) is
19. The two sisters \_\_\_\_\_ each other in appearance.  
(A) are resembling (B) are resembled (C) were resembling (D) resemble
20. Tom told me that his mother \_\_\_\_\_ to market when I arrived.  
(A) just went (B) has just gone (C) had just gone (D) was just gone
21. My friend \_\_\_\_\_ the science club since last year.  
(A) was a member of (B) has joined (C) has been a member of (D) joined
22. When linguists study a modern language, they analysis the speech of one or  
(A) \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_  
more native speakers of that language.  
(C) \_\_\_\_\_ (D) \_\_\_\_\_
23. By the time we got to the airport, our plane \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) had already left (B) has already left (C) had already been left (D) left
24. A few words of encouragement \_\_\_\_\_ one to succeed.  
(A) have helped (B) help (C) helps (D) is helped
25. A: Mary is waiting for you.  
B: How long \_\_\_\_\_?  
(A) was she here (B) is she waiting (C) did you find her (D) has she been waiting
26. Charles lost his job a year ago and \_\_\_\_\_ another job yet.  
(A) hasn't found (B) didn't find (C) still found (D) was found
27. \_\_\_\_\_ to the railway station when I saw you this morning?  
(A) Are you going (B) Were you going (C) Have you gone (D) Have you been going
28. No sooner had I got to the station before the train left.  
(A) \_\_\_\_\_ (B) \_\_\_\_\_ (C) \_\_\_\_\_ (D) \_\_\_\_\_