

# 英文講義

## 第三回

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字彙及片語 精選試題..... 1

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1. Charity organizations are doing what they can to \_\_\_\_\_ the suffering resulting from the earthquake.  
(A) alleviate (B) alienate (C) astonish (D) approve
2. I have to make an \_\_\_\_\_ with my dentist; this tooth of mine is killing me.  
(A) appointment (B) arrangement (C) application (D) affirmation
3. I am in some \_\_\_\_\_ difficulty; that is, I am short of cash.  
(A) economical (B) financial (C) material (D) artificial
4. A \_\_\_\_\_ person is likely to be too proud to see the strong points in others.  
(A) conceited (B) cautious (C) complicated (D) compassionate
5. Cathy Jones got married without telling anyone in advance.  
(A) before long (B) soon enough (C) later on (D) beforehand
6. Keep your fingers crossed while I take the test.  
(A) cancel your appointment (B) keep silent (C) wish for good luck (D) don't disturb me
7. He can't even ride a bicycle, let alone a motorbike.  
(A) no mentioning (B) nor can (C) pass along (D) not to mention
8. I had two items of business to attend to before I can relax.  
(A) wait for (B) deal with (C) do away with (D) find out
9. The lawyer spoke convincingly on behalf of his client.  
(A) as a representative (B) in defense of (C) in company of (D) in favor of
10. Various kinds of electrical appliances \_\_\_\_\_ housekeeping. They make housework easier.  
(A) minimize (B) initiate (C) facilitate (D) inhabit
11. You should take your studies more \_\_\_\_\_ if you don't want to be flunked.  
(A) primarily (B) diligently (C) inquiringly (D) seriously
12. Mr. Jackson is only \_\_\_\_\_ of mine. We hardly ever talk to each other.  
(A) a nodding acquaintance (B) an intimate cousin (C) a bosom friend (D) a close colleague
13. Will you \_\_\_\_\_ him in his attempt to get elected?  
(A) believe (B) support (C) defeat (D) forgive
14. All persons except citizens on this flight must \_\_\_\_\_ this form, before we

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- arrive in Paris.  
(A) complete (B) arrive (C) agree (D) host
15. The aim of the organization is to improve relations between police and the ethnic \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) problems (B) ministrations (C) minorities (D) resistance
16. A good cartoon is always based on close \_\_\_\_\_ of life.  
(A) purpose (B) sensation (C) mystery (D) observation
17. He won the swimming \_\_\_\_\_ of the world last year.  
(A) opponent (B) sponsor (C) inventor (D) champion
18. It is sometimes best to \_\_\_\_\_ a rude person.  
(A) harm (B) know (C) ignore (D) detract
19. A simple rule for losing weight is to \_\_\_\_\_ the number of calories that one consumes daily.  
(A) reduce (B) increase (C) identify (D) locate
20. The two brothers look alike; that is, they \_\_\_\_\_ each other.  
(A) miss (B) understand (C) influence (D) resemble
21. The animal rights organization \_\_\_\_\_ the abuse of animals in medical experiments.  
(A) praised (B) protested (C) promoted (D) urged
22. An \_\_\_\_\_ person enjoys spending a lot of money.  
(A) ambitious (B) honest (C) economical (D) extravagant
23. I am sorry, sir, those shoes are not \_\_\_\_\_ in your size.  
(A) available (B) invested (C) acceptable (D) decorated
24. The hotel \_\_\_\_\_ thirty dollars a day for this room.  
(A) gives (B) pays (C) changes (D) charges
25. The customs officer asked him, "Do you have anything to \_\_\_\_\_?"  
(A) buy (B) declare (C) beware (D) decide
26. He earned the money for his bicycle completely \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) on his own (B) on his part (C) on his hands (D) on his mind
27. The children watched carefully as the magician performed some \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) jokes (B) tricks (C) fun (D) acts
28. I went for a \_\_\_\_\_ on Meili's new bicycle.  
(A) ride (B) drive (C) hike (D) flight
29. He got a \_\_\_\_\_ eye when his friend boxed him.

- (A) red (B) purple (C) black (D) blue
30. Though it needs some paint work, the house is still in good \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) station (B) condition (C) position (D) addition
31. We don't believe a word you said. In fact, we think you were not telling the \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) story (B) joke (C) truth (D) comment
32. To enter this part of the building, you need a special \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) allowance (B) permit (C) budget (D) eruption
33. I find I don't have any \_\_\_\_\_ with me when I want to make a phone call.  
(A) nameplate (B) tip (C) change (D) wallet
34. We can give you a \_\_\_\_\_ if you buy two.  
(A) sum (B) discount (C) check (D) insect
35. If you continue to be absent from your classes, we will have to \_\_\_\_\_ your parents.  
(A) acquaint (B) judge (C) notify (D) cancel
36. I'd like to make a reservation. Do you have any \_\_\_\_\_ starting tonight?  
(A) space (B) garage (C) penthouses (D) vacancies
37. I am greatly \_\_\_\_\_ to you for your advice.  
(A) beheld (B) behold (C) beholden (D) beholding
38. Every \_\_\_\_\_ is great when greatly pursued.  
(A) call (B) season (C) calling (D) seasoning
39. The war brought famine and disease in its \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) train (B) outcome (C) direction (D) footprint
40. It is one thing to promise, and \_\_\_\_\_ to perform.  
(A) second (B) another (C) nothing (D) everything
41. We don't know what the future has in \_\_\_\_\_ for us.  
(A) turn (B) store (C) common (D) particular
42. The Food and Drug Administration classifies as a cosmetic any product whose single purpose is to improve a person's appearance.  
(A) primary (B) simple (C) exclusive (D) intended
43. The \_\_\_\_\_ from the earthquake were immense.  
(A) vexations (B) violations (C) vegetation (D) vibrations
44. The scene is \_\_\_\_\_ on my memory.  
(A) taken (B) caught (C) branded (D) remained

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45. More is meant than \_\_\_\_\_ the ear.  
(A) met (B) meet (C) meets (D) meeting
46. He came to the party at her \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) insight (B) instance (C) instinct (D) insurance
47. Everything \_\_\_\_\_ to make him happy.  
(A) recurred (B) referred (C) concurred (D) conferred
48. If you don't like it, you can \_\_\_\_\_ it.  
(A) bump (B) jump (C) lump (D) pump
49. Different biologists, analyzing the same data, may arrive at wholly different and sometimes conflicting interpretations.  
(A) indifferent (B) insufficient (C) unintelligible (D) incompatible
50. As photographic techniques have become more sophisticated, the scope of their application has expanded enormously.  
(A) tremendously (B) diversely (C) rapidly (D) globally
51. In the West painters like Daumier, Delacroix, and Manet were no longer concerned with achieving a "likeness" between the thing painted and its portrayal and were thinking it superfluous for a picture to be "lifelike."  
(A) essential (B) superficial (C) needless (D) splendid
52. Two years later, Mrs. Liu finally \_\_\_\_\_ herself to American culture.  
(A) adapted (B) assembled (C) adopted (D) assisted
53. In some parts of the world, bicycles are still used as the major means of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) connection (B) occupation (C) transportation (D) automation
54. A riddle is a guessing game which is \_\_\_\_\_ to challenge a person's wits.  
(A) designed (B) dejected (C) decided (D) defended
55. The museum collection comprises all those butterflies.  
(A) constitutes (B) consists of (C) composes of (D) makes up
56. Your criticisms seemed to have offended him.  
(A) pleased (B) upset (C) confused (D) comforted
57. People show gratitude to the mayor because of what he has done.  
(A) hatred (B) anger (C) thankfulness (D) happiness
58. If you leave water out in the sun, it \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) interprets (B) rushes (C) evaporates (D) delays
59. Chocolate is one \_\_\_\_\_ of cake.

- (A) flavor (B) mixture (C) dessert (D) favorite
60. Tom loves to draw buildings. He wants to be an \_\_\_\_\_ when he grows up.  
(A) ecologist (B) astronomer (C) architect (D) economist
61. Accidents happen when drivers \_\_\_\_\_ traffic lights.  
(A) ignore (B) attend (C) prevent (D) estimate
62. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a small sea animal's house.  
(A) shelf (B) shell (C) metal (D) medal
63. The champion walked up to the stage to \_\_\_\_\_ his medal.  
(A) got (B) receive (C) offer (D) give up
64. I am \_\_\_\_\_ of my bad behavior.  
(A) ashamed (B) shy (C) shameful (D) shameless
65. I \_\_\_\_\_ him some money and must pay him back.  
(A) loan (B) borrow (C) own (D) owe
66. I cannot wear this belt. It will not \_\_\_\_\_ my blue dress.  
(A) attract (B) match (C) strike (D) beautify
67. Telling lies in order to manipulate a person or situation is not acceptable behavior.  
(A) control (B) flatter (C) scold (D) defeat
68. A distraught woman, wiping her hands in her apron, said, "I didn't want my husband to get involved."  
(A) crazy (B) bewildered (C) upsetting (D) happy
69. Wherever he went, his funny action invariably attracted curious children.  
(A) amazingly (B) vitally (C) unchangeably (D) strangely
70. The small church was located in a serene village.  
(A) remote (B) backward (C) peaceful (D) faraway
71. He is very \_\_\_\_\_. If he said he'd come, he will.  
(A) dependable (B) dependent (C) depending (D) independent
72. Cats are very \_\_\_\_\_ animals. They love to investigate boxes and bags, for example, and examine anything that moves.  
(A) insight (B) influential (C) interpret (D) inquisitive
73. The Quakers believe in brotherly or \_\_\_\_\_ love.  
(A) fraternal (B) maternal (C) paternal (D) patriarchal
74. Three \_\_\_\_\_ and ten, 70, is the normal length of human life according to the Bible.